

Appendix 1. Unstandardized Factor Loadings for the 8-Dimensional Model of Preconception Health Risk Factors in Subsample of Pregnancy Planning Women (n=529)

| | Cluster 1 | Cluster 2 | Cluster 3 | Cluster 4 | Cluster 5 | Cluster 6 | Cluster 7 | Cluster 8 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Thyroid | Low income | Delivery outcomes | Mental health | Fertility/pregnancy outcomes | Smoking | Fertility/pregnancy outcomes | Health behaviours |
| Prescription medication | 0.909 | 0.018 | 0.055 | 0.129 | 0.053 | 0.356 | 0.081 | 0.006 |
| Thyroid disease | 0.774 | 0.003 | 0.266 | 0.065 | 0.225 | 0.022 | 0.109 | 0.009 |
| Low income | 0.035 | 0.861 | 0.014 | 0.02 | 0.245 | 0.036 | 0.04 | 0.086 |
| Unemployment | 0.101 | 0.63 | 0.069 | 0.003 | 0.116 | 0.022 | 0.081 | 0.006 |
| Frequent alcohol | 0.198 | 0.599 | 0.024 | 0.258 | 0.016 | 0.061 | 0.095 | 0.085 |
| Unplanned c-section | 0.008 | 0.012 | 0.757 | 0.032 | 0.083 | 0.012 | 0.134 | 0.051 |
| Planned c-section | 0.123 | 0.224 | 0.568 | 0.064 | 0.006 | 0.047 | 0.005 | 0.016 |
| High birthweight | 0.048 | 0.099 | 0.359 | 0 | 0.148 | 0.064 | 0.082 | 0.041 |
| Depression | 0.01 | 0.001 | 0.081 | 1.111 | 0.075 | 0.037 | 0.1 | 0.045 |
| Anxiety | 0.127 | 0.02 | 0.013 | 0.74 | 0.153 | 0.187 | 0.016 | 0.03 |
| Loneliness | 0.026 | 0.251 | 0.03 | 0.512 | 0.346 | 0.042 | 0.092 | 0.012 |
| Asthma | 0.178 | 0.027 | 0.039 | 0.356 | 0.045 | 0.062 | 0.293 | 0.185 |
| Gestation diabetes | 0.013 | 0.014 | 0.202 | 0.006 | 0.708 | 0.002 | 0.332 | 0.023 |
| High pregnancy blood pressure | 0.005 | 0.023 | 0.147 | 0.044 | 0.391 | 0.027 | 0.44 | 0.371 |
| Over-the-counter medication | 0.191 | 0.085 | 0.046 | 0.113 | 0.28 | 0.091 | 0.113 | 0.1 |
| ART use | 0.146 | 0.255 | 0.044 | 0.071 | 0.269 | 0.2 | 0.039 | 0.187 |
| Complementary medication | 0.118 | 0.237 | 0.092 | 0.053 | 0.25 | 0.145 | 0.036 | 0.075 |
| Tobacco use | 0.025 | 0.413 | 0.045 | 0.002 | 0.019 | 0.986 | 0.011 | 0.039 |
| Cannabis use | 0.086 | 0.044 | 0.056 | 0.03 | 0.043 | 0.699 | 0.016 | 0.077 |
| Preterm birth | 0.237 | 0.255 | 0.156 | 0.077 | 0.27 | 0.298 | 0.062 | 0.013 |
| BMI status | 0.012 | 0.002 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.007 | 0.022 | 1.109 | 0.008 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Miscarriage | 0.016 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.1 | 0.006 | 0.19 | 0.264 | 0.111 |
| Poor eating habits | 0.022 | 0.021 | 0.056 | 0.296 | 0.016 | 0.176 | 0.003 | 0.709 |
| Low physical activity | 0.092 | 0.223 | 0.013 | 0.092 | 0.039 | 0.132 | 0.114 | 0.42 |

Only risk factors prevalent in $\geq 5\%$ of the sample were included in this model

*Artificial Reproduction Technology